

# STUDY GUIDE

## Charts 17, 18, 19, 20, 21

Week of April 18-22 and April 25-29

Quizzes Daily-Grade Counts on Friday, 4-22-16 and 4-29-16

**17a.** The **Louisiana Purchase** more than **doubled the size** of the United States in **1803**

**17b.** **Manifest Destiny** is the belief that the **United States should own all of the land between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.**

**17c.** The **Industrial Revolution** was the **change from household industries to factory production using powered machinery.**

**18a.** **Samuel Slater** brought the first **spinning machine** to the United States from **Great Britain.**

**18b.** The **steamboat** was invented by **Robert Fulton** and greatly improved **transportation and trade.**

**18c.** The **Erie Canal** was a man-made **waterway** that connected the **Hudson River** with **Lake Erie.** It **transported people and goods.**

**19a.** The **Cotton Gin** was invented by **Eli Whitney.** It **speeded the cleaning of cotton** and **increased the need for slaves.**

**19b.** **Samuel Morse** invented the **telegraph.** It made **transcontinental communication possible.**

**19c.** In the 1800s, many **people** moved west in the **U.S. to obtain "free" land.**

# 17

# 18

# 19

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**20a.** **Pioneers** who traveled **westward** in search of **gold** in **1849** were called **49ers** and led to the **Westward Expansion** of the **United States.**

**20b.** **Harriet Tubman** was an escaped **slave** who became part of the **Underground Railroad.**

**20c.** The **first shots** of the **Civil War** were fired at **Fort Sumter, South Carolina** in **1861.**

**21a.** **Abraham Lincoln** issued the **Emancipation Proclamation** in **1863**, setting all **slaves free.**

**21b.** The **Gettysburg Address** was a **speech** given by **Abraham Lincoln** to dedicate a **cemetery** for **soldiers** who died at the **Battle of Gettysburg.**

**21c.** The **Transcontinental Railroad** was the **first** means of **transportation** that **connected the east** to the **west.**

# 20

# 21