

# STUDY GUIDE

## Charts 15, 16, 17, 1, 2, and 3

Week of September 22-25

Quizzes Daily-Grade Counts on Friday, 9-25-15

**15a.** The Vikings were the first Europeans in North America.

**15b.** Jamestown was the first permanent English settlement in 1607.

**15c.** The Mayflower Compact was signed in 1620 by the Pilgrims and is the first example of English colonists to rule themselves.

**15d.** In 1776, the Declaration of Independence declared the colonies' independence from Great Britain.

**16a.** Unalienable Rights are rights that cannot be given up or taken away. Life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness are unalienable rights.

**16b.** The first shots of the American Revolution were fired at Lexington, Massachusetts in 1775.

**16c.** The American Revolution ended in Yorktown, Virginia in 1783.

**17a.** The Louisiana Purchase more than doubled the size of the United States in 1803.

**17b.** Manifest Destiny is the belief that the United States should own all of the land between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.

**17c.** The Industrial Revolution was the change from household industries to factory production using powered machinery.

15

16

17

**1a.** Latitude lines lie east to west on a map or globe. They measure a location's distance north or south of the Equator.

Example: 74°N



W ← → E

**1b.** Longitude lines lie north to south on a map or globe and measure a location's distance east or west of the Prime Meridian.

Example: 124°W



**2a.** Absolute Location is an exact location on a map using latitude, longitude, or an address.

**2b.** Relative location is an approximate location, like down the hill or around the corner.

**2c.** North America is in the Northern Hemisphere and Western Hemisphere.

2



**3a.** The Equator measures 0° latitude.



**3b.** The Equator divides the world into the Northern and Southern Hemispheres.



**3c.** The Prime Meridian measures 0° longitude.

**3d.** The Prime Meridian divides the world into the Eastern and Western Hemispheres.



3

1