

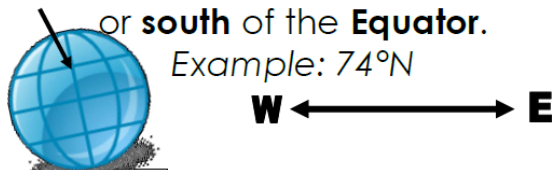
# STUDY GUIDE

## Charts 1, 7, 12, 13, and 15

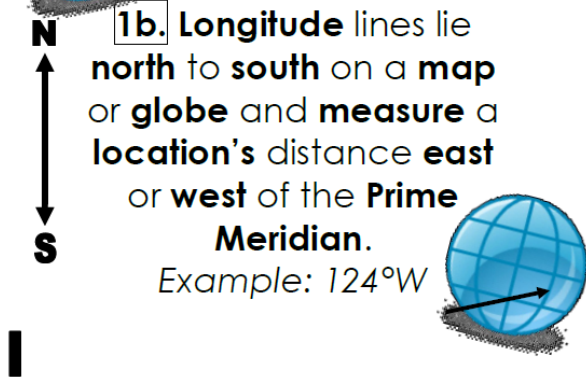
Week of February 8-12

Quizzes Daily-Grade Counts on Friday, 2-12-16

**1a.** **Latitude** lines lie **east to west** on a **map** or **globe**. They **measure a location's distance north or south** of the **Equator**.  
Example:  $74^{\circ}\text{N}$



**1b.** **Longitude** lines lie **north to south** on a **map** or **globe** and **measure a location's distance east or west** of the **Prime Meridian**.  
Example:  $124^{\circ}\text{W}$



7	a	b	c
<b>LEGISLATIVE BRANCH</b>	<b>EXECUTIVE BRANCH</b>	<b>JUDICIAL BRANCH</b>	
<b>MAKES AND PASSES LAWS</b>	<b>CARRIES OUT OR EXECUTES LAWS</b>	<b>INTERPRETS OR TELLS THE FAIRNESS OF LAWS</b>	
<b>NATIONAL LEVEL</b>	<b>NATIONAL LEVEL</b>	<b>NATIONAL LEVEL</b>	
Congress	President	Supreme Court	
<b>STATE LEVEL</b>	<b>STATE LEVEL</b>	<b>STATE LEVEL</b>	
KY Legislature	Governor	KY Supreme Court	
<b>LOCAL LEVEL</b>	<b>LOCAL LEVEL</b>	<b>LOCAL LEVEL</b>	
City Council	Mayor	District and Circuit Courts	

**12a.** Each state has 2 senators.

**12b.** The number of representatives in the House of Representatives is based on the size of the state's population.

**12c.** Teachers, police officers, and firefighters are examples of government workers.

**12d.** Government workers are paid using tax dollars.

**13a.** Schools, roads, parks, and the military are paid for by taxes.

**13b.** Both federal and state governments can tax citizens.

**13c.** Responsibilities of citizens are to vote, pay taxes, and serve on a jury.

**13d.** The capital of Kentucky is Frankfort.

**13e.** The capital of the United States is Washington, D.C.

**15a.** The Vikings were the first Europeans in North America.

**15b.** Jamestown was the first permanent English settlement in 1607.

**15c.** The Mayflower Compact was signed in 1620 by the Pilgrims and is the first example of English colonists to rule themselves.

**15d.** In 1776, the Declaration of Independence declared the colonies' independence from Great Britain.